

## Distributed Hydrogen with SureSource Hydrogen Trigeneration Systems

February 2018



### Company Overview

#### Company









- Delivering clean innovative solutions for the global supply, recovery and storage of energy
- Corporate office, R&D and global service in Danbury, CT
- Manufacturing in Torrington, CT
- More than 50 installations, several hundred MW installed on 3 continents
- Produced >7 billion kWh's of ultra-clean power

#### **Markets**

#### **Energy Generation**

- o Ultra-clean
- Affordable
- Enhances Resiliency
- Easily sited



#### **Carbon Capture**

- Generates power while capturing CO<sub>2</sub>
- Affordable capture from coal and NG sources

# Coal Gas

#### **Distributed Hydrogen**

- Generates power while producing H<sub>2</sub>
- Affordable, clean, local H<sub>2</sub> production



#### Solid Oxide Based Power Generation, Electrolysis and Storage

 Efficient power generation, H<sub>2</sub> production, and hydrogen-based energy storage





### FuelCell Power Generation Systems



350 kW fuel cell stack





#### 1.4 MW SureSource1500™

- Utilizes one module
- 47% Electrical Eff, up to 90% Total Eff.



#### 2.8 MW SureSource3000 TM

- Utilizes two modules
- 47% Electrical Eff, up to 90% Total Eff.



#### 3.7 MW SureSource4000™

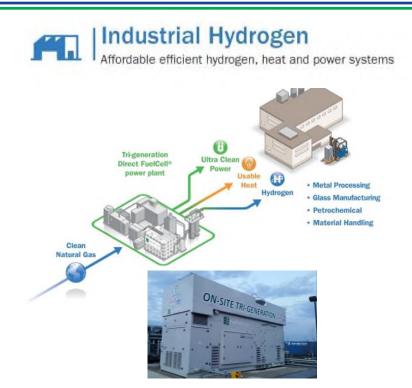
Utilizes three modules
 60% Electrical Eff. Up to 80%
 total Eff

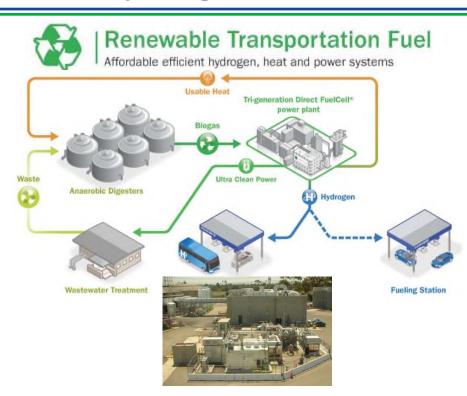


59MW fuel cell park



### Distributed Hydrogen Production



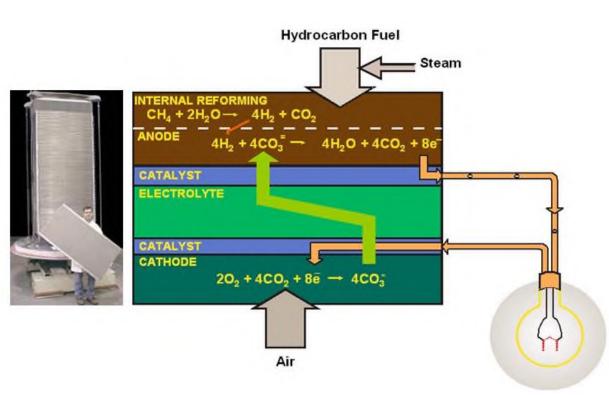


Hydrogen is produced as byproduct of fuel cell process, efficiently and without water consumption



### SureSource Fuel Cell Operating Principle

- Internal reforming of methane to hydrogen
- Methane reforming heat is provided by fuel cell waste heat
- Methane reforming water is provide by fuel cell product water
- Electrochemical conversion of fuel to power is more efficient and avoids products of combustion emissions





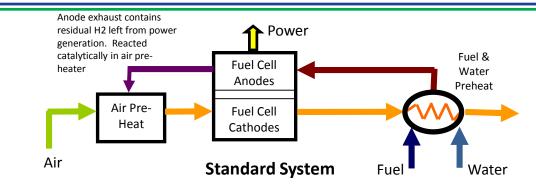
### Trigeneration System

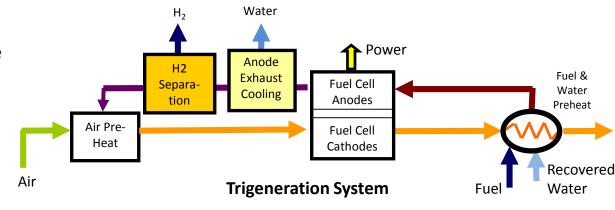
#### **Standard System:**

- Natural gas or biogas fuel is efficiently converted to hydrogen inside fuel cell stack, using fuel cell waste heat
- Most H<sub>2</sub> used to produce power.
- Residual H<sub>2</sub> used to pre-heat fresh air

#### **Trigeneration System:**

- Same process, but residual H<sub>2</sub> is extracted and purified for external use
- H<sub>2</sub> is produced very efficiency, using waste heat from fuel cell power generation, and water produced by anode reactions
- Air pre-heat done by heat exchange with exhaust gas
- Similar to CO<sub>2</sub> capture, but H<sub>2</sub> is extracted from anode exhaust instead of CO<sub>2</sub>





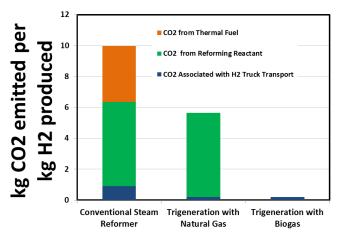


biogas is power generation and hydrogen feedstock fuel

### Distributed Hydrogen Low Carbon Footprint

**Central Hydrogen Production** Natural gas as and Long Distance Transport feedstock and thermal fuel Water for steam Additional cost and emissions Large Steam-Methane from transportation from Reformer central SMR to stations Clean Power and Local distribution to stations Natural gas, on-site **Local Distributed Hydrogen using** biogas, or directed

**Trigeneration Fuel Cells** 

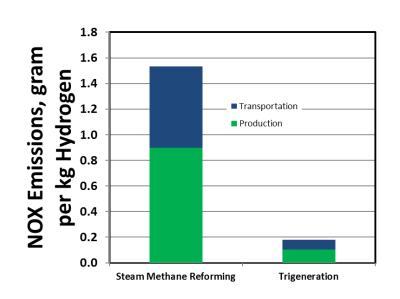


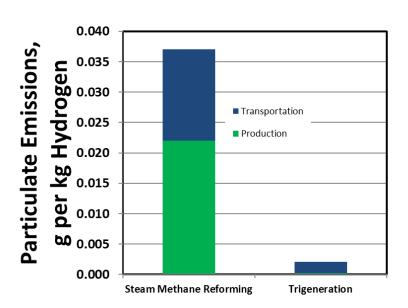
Comparison of CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions for Central SMR and Distributed Hydrogen

Distributed Hydrogen Trigeneration systems produce hydrogen with fuel cell waste heat, avoids methane combustion and avoid cost & emissions of long distance truck transport



### Criteria Pollutants Emissions Reductions



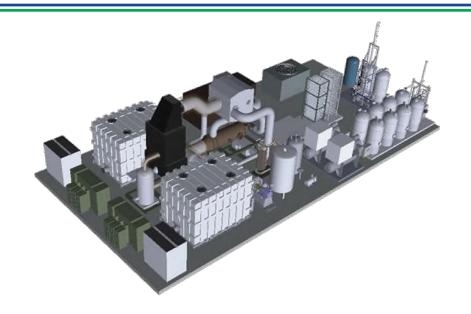


SureSource 1500 and 3000 power plants have achieved CARB DG Certification on Anaerobic Digester Gas under the California Distributed Generation Program 2013 Waste Gas Standards



### SureSource Hydrogen System

Power Output, kW	2,350
Hydrogen Production, kg/day	1,270
Vehicle emissions reductions:	
NOX reduction, tons/year	8.9
Particulate reduction, tons/year	1.8
GHG reduction, tons/year	6,200



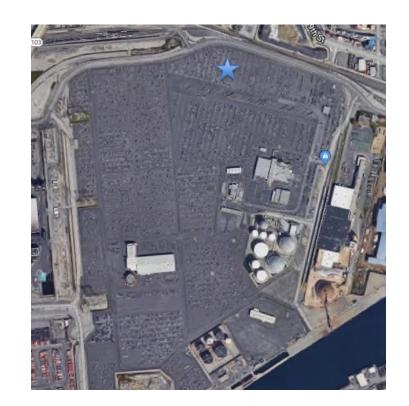
Modification of SureSource 3000 Powerplant
Produces enough hydrogen for ~1500 cars or 30 busses refilling a day
Generates enough electricity for ~2,350 average-sized homes
Emission reductions are vs standard cars - Additional reductions from clean power



### Port of Long Beach Project

Toyota to Build the World's First Megawattscale 100% Renewable Power and Hydrogen Generation Station Tri-Gen will generate on-site hydrogen to supply Toyota Fuel Cell Vehicles, including Project Portal Heavy-Duty Truck Concept

Toyota Logistics Services at the Long Beach Port will become first Toyota facility in North America to use 100% Renewable Power





### Supporting the Advancement of California's Hydrogen Fueling Infrastructure

